Food & Nutrition: Current Research

FNCR, 4(2): 290-295 www.scitcentral.com



Original Research Article: Open Access

Isotopic Abundance Ratio Analysis of Consciousness Energy Healing Treated Folic Acid

Mahendra Kumar Trivedi¹, Alice Branton¹, Dahryn Trivedi¹, Snehasis Jana^{2*}

¹Trivedi Global, Inc., Henderson, USA.

*2 Trivedi Science Research Laboratory Pvt. Ltd., Thane (W), Maharashtra, India.

Received January 30, 2021; Revised February 12, 2021; Accepted February 15, 2021

ABSTRACT

Folic acid is the water-soluble vitamin used as a dietary supplement, involved in the synthesis and repair of DNA and RNA, aiding rapid cell division and growth, enhancing the overall brain functions, etc. in the body. In this research work, the impact of the Trivedi Effect[®] on the structural properties and the isotopic abundance ratio of folic acid was investigated using LC-MS spectroscopy. The folic acid power was divided into control and treated parts. Only the treated folic acid received the Trivedi Effect®-Consciousness Energy Healing Treatment remotely by a well-known Biofield Energy Healer, Mahendra Kumar Trivedi. The chromatograms of both the folic acid samples showed a major peak at retention time 1.8 min, and molecular ion mass peak at 441.92 along with low molecular fragmented mass peaks. The % peak area of the treated folic acid (76.25%) was significantly increased by 9.95% compared to the control sample (69.35%). The isotopic abundance ratio of P_{M+1}/P_M (²H/¹H or ¹³C/¹²C or ¹⁵N/¹⁴N or ¹⁷O/¹⁶O) in the treated folic acid was significantly decreased by 62.76% compared with the control sample. Hence, the ${}^{13}C$, ${}^{2}H$, ${}^{15}N$, and ${}^{17}O$ contributions from $C_{19}H_{20}N_7O_6^+$ to m/z 443 in the treated sample were significantly decreased compared with the control sample. The decrease in isotopic abundance might occur due to the changes in nuclei, possibly through the possible mediation of neutrino particles via the Trivedi Effect[®]-Consciousness Energy Healing Treatment. The decreased isotopic abundance ratio and peak area of the Consciousness Energy Healing Treated folic acid may decrease the chemical bond strength and decrease its stability but may increase its solubility and bioavailability in the body. The novel Biofield Energy Treated folic acid could be more efficacious against embryonic defects, megaloblastic anemia, clinical depression, cardiovascular disease, altered memory and brain function, leuco- and thrombocytopenia, malignancies, neural tube defects, depression, allergic diseases, and lower bone density, etc.

Keywords: The Trivedi Effect[®], Consciousness Energy Healing Treatment, Biofield Energy, Folic acid, LC-MS, Isotopic abundance

INTRODUCTION

Folic acid is a B vitamin (Vitamin B₉) used in food supplements [1]. Humans cannot prepare folate in the body itself, so it is required from the diets/supplements, making it an essential vitamin. The daily requirement of folate for adults is 400 micrograms, and for women in pregnancy is 400 to 800 mcg of folic acid a day [2]. The folic acid is mainly available in the food items of fruits, avocado, dark green leafy vegetables, nuts, soybeans, chickpeas, beetroot, asparagus, yeast, kale, liver, dairy products, meat, eggs, seafood, grains, and some beers [3-6]. Many roles played by folic acid in the body are very important, i.e., physicochemical reactions, enzymatic reactions included in vitamin metabolism, and amino acid synthesis. It also helps in the synthesis and repair of DNA and RNA, aiding rapid cell division and growth, enhancing the overall brain health, and in age-related hearing loss [7]. It also plays an important role in normal blood formation, immune function, amino

acid synthesis, maintain homocysteine levels, cell division, maintain maternal tissue growth during pregnancy, reduction of tiredness, and fatigue. Lack of folic acid in the body due to the inadequate intake of folate-rich food items, poor absorption due to Crohn's disease or celiac disease, abnormal metabolism, increased requirements during pregnancy or breastfeeding, genetic disorders, alcohol consumption, certain medicines like phenytoin, sulfasalazine, etc. reduce

Corresponding author: Snehasis Jana, Trivedi Science Research Laboratory Pvt. Ltd., Thane (W), Maharashtra, India. Tel: +91- 022-25811234; E-mail: publication@trivedisrl.com

Citation: Trivedi MK, Branton A, Trivedi D & Jana S. (2021) Isotopic Abundance Ratio Analysis of Consciousness Energy Healing Treated Folic Acid. Food Nutr Current Res, 4(2): 290-295.

Copyright: ©2021 Trivedi MK, Branton A, Trivedi D & Jana S. This is an open-access article distributed under the terms of the Creative Commons Attribution License, which permits unrestricted use, distribution, and reproduction in any medium, provided the original author and source are credited.

folic absorption, etc. Folic acid deficiency may responsible for many diseases, i.e., glossitis, depression, confusion, anemia, grey hair, diarrhea, mouth sores, swollen tongue, poor growth, congenital deformities, embryonic defects, cardiovascular disease, altered memory and brain function, leuco- and thrombocytopenia, particular neural tube defects, and malignancies, risk of lower bone density, risk of developing allergic diseases, etc. [8-10].

The major issue associated with folic acid is very poor solubility in water, heat-sensitive, and decompose rapidly in the presence of light [11]. Thus, improvement of the physicochemical properties of folic acid is very important while preparing the nutraceutical and pharmaceutical formulations in the industries. The Trivedi Effect®-Consciousness Energy Healing Treatment scientifically proved that it has the capability to improve the physicochemical properties, isotopic abundance, and bioavailability of many pharmaceutical/nutraceutical compounds [12-14]. The Trivedi Effect® is a natural and only scientifically proven phenomenon in which an individual can harness this energy from the "Universe" and transfer it anywhere on the planet via the possible mediation of neutrinos [15]. "Biofield" is a unique and paradimensional electromagnetic energy field that exists surrounding the living body. Energy Therapies are popular nowadays, which accepted worldwide against various diseases and for better health and wellness [16-18]. Biofield Energy Healing therapy is recognized as a Complementary and Alternative Medicine (CAM) by the National Center of Complementary and Integrative Health (NCCIH) with other therapies, medicines, and practices such as Ayurveda, traditional Chinese herbs and medicines, homeopathy, hypnotherapy, Reiki, yoga, meditation, Tai Chi, Qi Gong, chiropractic/osteopathic manipulation, cranial sacral therapy, acupressure, acupuncture, healing touch, movement therapy, naturopathy, etc. [19]. CAM therapies have been adopted worldwide, whereas most of the U.S.A. people also adopted for better health and wellness [20]. The Trivedi Effect®-Consciousness Energy Healing Treatment also has a significant impact on the transformation of metals, ceramics, polymer, organic compounds, microorganisms, the productivity of crops, and cancer cells [21-30].

To understand the isotope effects resulting from the alterations of the isotopic composition, the study on the natural stable isotope ratio analysis has many applications in the different fields of sciences [31-33]. The sophisticated techniques like gas chromatography - mass spectrometry (GC-MS) and liquid chromatography - mass spectrometry (LC-MS), are widely used for the analysis of isotope ratio with sufficient precision [32]. Therefore, the LC-MS based structural characterization and the isotopic abundance ratio in the Trivedi Effect[®]-Consciousness Energy Healing Treated folic acid were performed compared to the control sample.

MATERIALS AND METHODS

Chemicals and Reagents

The test sample folic acid power sample was purchased from Alfa Aesar, India. The solvents like methanol, acetonitrile, ammonium acetate was purchased from Meark, India.

Consciousness Energy Healing Treatment Strategies

The folic acid powder sample was divided into two parts and termed as control and treated parts. The control folic acid did not receive the Biofield Energy Treatment. But the sample was treated with a "sham" healer who did not have any knowledge about the Biofield Energy Treatment. However, the treated folic acid was received the Trivedi Effect[®]-Consciousness Energy Healing Treatment remotely for 3 min under standard laboratory conditions by a well-known Biofield Energy Healer, Mahendra Kumar Trivedi, USA. After the treatment, both the samples were kept in sealed conditions and characterized using LC-MS analytical techniques.

CHARACTERIZATION

Liquid Chromatography-Mass Spectrometry (LC-MS) Analysis and Calculation of Isotopic Abundance Ratio

The LC-MS analysis of both the folic acid samples was carried out with the help of LC-MS ThermoFisher Scientific, USA equipped with an ion trap detector connected with a triple-stage quadrupole mass spectrometer. Thermo Scientific Synchronis C18 (Length-250 mm X ID 4.6 mm X 5 micron) reversed phase column was used, which maintained at 25°C. The methanol and water (1:1) were used as a diluent for sample preparation. The injection volume was 10 μ L and the analyte was eluted using acetonitrile +10 mM ammonium acetate (85:15) pumped at a constant flow rate of 1 mL/min (total run time was 10 min). Peaks were monitored at 220 nm using the PDA detector. The mass spectrometric analysis was performed under ESI +ve ion mode.

The natural abundance of each isotope (H, C, N, and O) can be predicted from the comparison of the height of the isotope peak with respect to the base peak. The values of the natural isotopic abundance of the common elements are obtained from the literature [33-36]. The LC-MS based isotopic abundance ratio (P_{M+1}/P_M) for the control and treated folic acid was calculated. The change in the isotopic abundance ratio was calculated using the following equation.

Where IAR_{Treated} and IAR_{Control} were the isotopic abundance ratio in the treated and control folic acid.

Food Nutr Current Res, 4(2): 290-295

RESULTS AND DISCUSSION

Liquid Chromatography-Mass Spectrometry (LC-MS)

The chromatograms of the folic acid samples showed the major peak at retention time (R_1) of 1.8 min (**Figure 1**). The % peak area near R_t 1.8 min of the Biofield Energy Treated folic acid (76.25%) was significantly increased by 9.95% compared to the control sample (69.35%). The increased peak area of the Biofield Energy Treated folic acid indicated that the solubility of folic acid was significantly increased after the Trivedi Effect[®]-Consciousness Energy Healing Treatment. The data was supported by one of the studies, in which the particle sizes are significantly decreased and the surface area was significantly increased [12]. The solubility

of folic acid is a major problem. Thus, the Biofield Energy Treated folic acid would be more soluble, bioavailable, and more efficacious nutraceutical and pharmaceutical formulations.

Both the samples exhibited the molecular ion of folic acid $(C_{19}H_{20}N_7O_6^+)$ adduct with hydrogen ion at m/z 441.92 (calcd for $C_{19}H_{20}N_7O_6^+$, 442.15) along with the fragmented mass peaks at m/z 295.08, 267, 250.17, and 207.92 for $C_{14}H_{11}N_6O_2^+$, $C_{12}H_{15}N_2O_5^+$, $C_{12}H_{12}NO_5^+$, and $C_{11}H_{14}NO_3^+$ were observed in mass spectra (**Figures 2 and 3**). The experimental data were well matched with the reported literature [37].

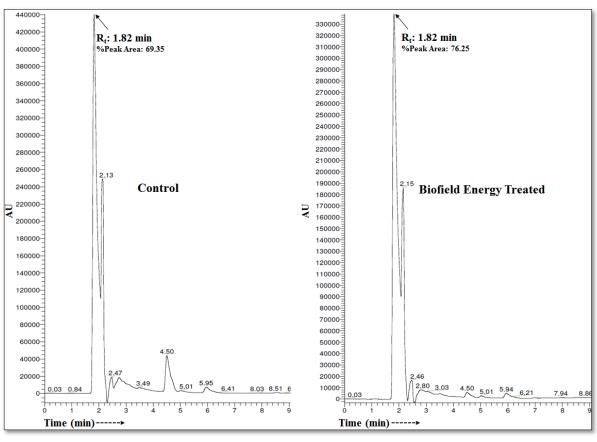


Figure 1. Liquid chromatograms of the control and Biofield Energy Treated folic acid.

Isotopic Abundance Ratio Analysis

The mass of a molecular ion at m/z 442 showed the 100% relative abundance in the mass spectra. The theoretical calculation of isotopic peak P_{M+1} for the protonated folic acid presented as below:

 $\begin{array}{l} P\ (^{13}C) = \left[(19\ x\ 1.1\%)\ x\ 100\%\ (the\ actual\ size\ of\ the\ M^+\\ peak)\right] /\ 100\% = 20.9\%\\ P\ (^{2}H) = \left[(20\ x\ 0.015\%)\ x\ 100\%\right] /\ 100\% = 0.3\%\\ P\ (^{15}N) = \left[(7\ x\ 0.4\%)\ x\ 100\%\right] /\ 100\% = 2.8\% \end{array}$

 $\begin{array}{l} P~(^{17}\mathrm{O}) = [(6~x~0.04\%)~x~100\%] /~100\% = 0.24\% \\ P_{M^{+1}} ~~i.e., ~~^{13}\mathrm{C}, ~~^{2}\mathrm{H}, ~~^{15}\mathrm{N}, ~~and ~~^{17}\mathrm{O} ~~contributions ~~from \\ C_{19}\mathrm{H}_{20}\mathrm{N}_{7}\mathrm{O}_{6}^{+} ~to ~m/z~442.92 = 24.24\% \end{array}$

The calculated isotopic abundance of P_{M+1} value 24.24% was lower to the experimental value (43.13%) (**Table 1**). From the above calculation, it has been found that ¹³C and ¹⁵N have the major contribution to *m/z* 442.92.

The isotopic abundance ratio analysis P_M and P_{M+1} for folic acid at m/z 442 and 443, respectively of both the samples,

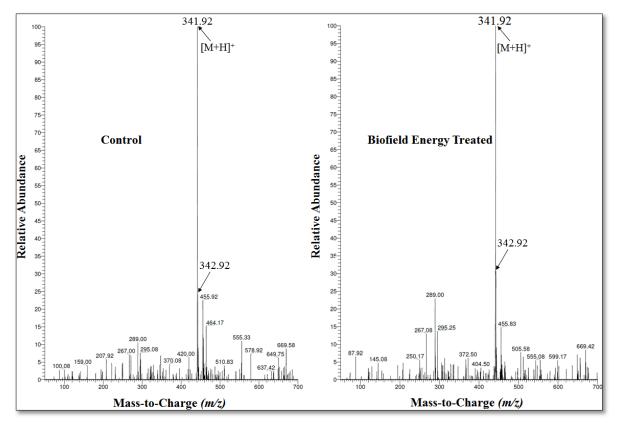


Figure 2. Mass spectra of the control and Biofield Energy Treated folic acid at Rt 1.8 min.

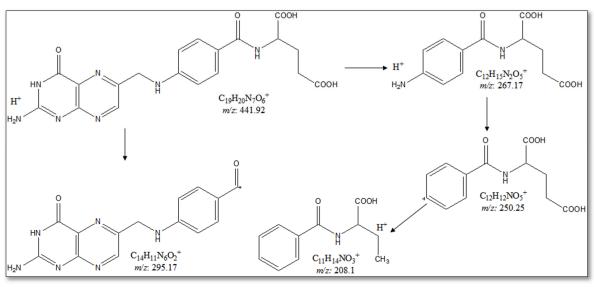


Figure 3. Proposed fragmentation pattern of folic acid.

which were obtained from the observed relative peak intensities of $[M^+]$ and $[(M^{+1})^+]$ peaks, respectively in the ESI-MS spectra **(Table 1)**. The isotopic abundance ratio of P_{M+1}/P_M (²H/¹H or ¹³C/¹²C or ¹⁵N/¹⁴N or ¹⁷O/¹⁶O) in treated folic acid was significantly decreased by 62.76% compared to the control sample (Table 1). Thus, the ¹³C, ²H, ¹⁵N, and ¹⁷O contributions from C₁₉H₂₀N₇O₆⁺ to *m/z* 442.92 in the

treated folic acid was decreased compared to the control sample.

The isotopic abundance ratio of P_{M+1}/P_M (²H/¹H or ¹³C/¹²C or ¹⁷O/¹⁶O) in the Biofield Energy Treated folic acid was significantly increased compared to the control sample. The altered isotopic composition in the Biofield Energy

 Table 1. LC-MS based isotopic abundance analysis results in Biofield Energy Treated folic acid compared to the control sample.

Parameter	Control sample	Biofield Energy Treated sample
P _M at <i>m/z</i> 442 (%)	100	100
P _{M+1} at <i>m/z</i> 443 (%)	43.13	16.06
P_{M+1}/P_M	0.43	0.16
% Change of isotopic abundance ratio (P_{M+1}/P_M) with respect to the		-62.76
control sample		

 P_{M} : the relative peak intensity of the parent molecular ion $[M^{+}]$; P_{M+1} : the relative peak intensity of the isotopic molecular ion $[(M+1)^{+}]$, M: mass of the parent molecule

CONCLUSIONS

The Trivedi Effect[®]-Consciousness Energy Healing Treatment showed a significant impact on the isotopic abundance ratio of folic acid. The chromatograms of both the folic acid samples showed a major peak at retention time 1.8 min, and molecular ion mass peak at 441.92 along with low molecular fragmented mass peaks were also observed. The % peak area near Rt 1.8 min of the Biofield Energy Treated folic acid (76.25%) was significantly increased by 9.95% compared to the control sample (69.35%). The isotopic abundance ratio of $P_{M^{+}l}/P_M$ ($^2\!H^{/l}H$ or $^{13}C^{/l2}C$ or ¹⁵N/¹⁴N or ¹⁷O/¹⁶O) in the Biofield Energy Treated folic acid was significantly decreased by 62.76% compared with the control sample. Hence, the 13C, 2H, 15N, and 17O contributions from $C_{19}H_{20}N_7O_6^+$ to m/z 443 in the Biofield Energy Treated sample were significantly decreased compared with the control sample. The decrease in isotopic abundance might occur due to the changes in nuclei possibly through the possible mediation of neutrino particles via the Trivedi Effect®-Consciousness Energy Healing Treatment. The decreased isotopic abundance ratio and peak area of the Consciousness Energy Healing Treated folic acid may decrease the chemical bond strength and decrease its stability, but may increase its solubility and bioavailability in the body. The novel Trivedi Effect®-Consciousness Energy Healing Treated folic acid could be more efficacious against embryonic defects, megaloblastic anemia, clinical depression, cardiovascular disease, altered memory and brain function, leuco- and thrombocytopenia, malignancies, neural tube defects, depression, allergic diseases, and lower bone density, etc.

ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS

The authors are grateful to Sophisticated Instrumentation Centre for Applied Research & Testing (SICART) India, Trivedi Science, Trivedi Global, Inc., and Trivedi Master Wellness for their assistance and support during this work.

REFERENCES

 Carmel R (2005) Folic Acid. In: Modern Nutrition in Health and Disease. Shils M, Shike M, Ross A, Caballero B, Cousins R (Ed.) Lippincott Williams & Wilkins, Baltimore, MD.

- Scholl TO, Johnson WG (2000) Folic acid: Influence on the outcome of pregnancy. Am J Clin Nutr 71: 1295S-1303S.
- Guilland JC, Aimone-Gastin I (2013) Vitamin B9. Rev Prat 63(1079): 1081-1084.
- 4. Owens J E, Clifford AJ, Bamforth CW (2007) Folate in Beer. J Inst Brew 113: 243-248.
- Pobocik RS, Richer JJ (2002) Estimated intake and food sources of vitamin A, folate, vitamin C, vitamin E, calcium, iron, and zinc for Guamanian children aged 9 to 12. Pac Health Dialog 9: 193-202.
- 6. Whittaker P, Tufaro PR, Rader JI (2001). Iron and folate in fortified cereals. J Am Coll Nutr 20: 247-254.
- 7. Fenech M (2012) Folate (vitamin B₉) and vitamin B12 and their function in the maintenance of nuclear and mitochondrial genome integrity. Mutat Res 733: 21-33.
- Greenberg JA, Bell SJ, Guan Y, Yu Y (2011) Folic Acid Supplementation and Pregnancy: more than just neural tube defect prevention. Rev Obstet Gynecol 4: 52-59.
- Allen LH (2008) Causes of vitamin B₁₂ and folate deficiency. Food Nutr Bull 29: S20-34.
- 10. Folate. Available online at: https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Folate
- 11. Folic acid. Available online at: https://pubchem.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/compound/folic_acid
- 12. Nayak G, Trivedi MK, Branton A, Trivedi D, Jana S (2018) Consciousness energy healing treatment: Impact on the physicochemical and thermal characteristics of folic acid. Int J Nutr 3: 30-42.
- 13. Trivedi D, Trivedi MK, Branton A, Nayak G, Panda P, et al. (2019) Evaluation of the impact of consciousness energy healing treatment on the isotopic abundance ratios (PM+1/PM and PM+2/PM) of ofloxacin. J New Dev Chem 2: 49.
- 14. Branton A, Jana S (2017) The use of novel and unique biofield energy healing treatment for the improvement

Food Nutr Current Res, 4(2): 290-295

of poorly bioavailable compound, berberine in male Sprague Dawley rats. Am J Clin Exp Med 5: 138-144.

- Trivedi MK, Mohan TRR (2016) Biofield Energy Signals, Energy Transmission and Neutrinos. Am J Mod Phys 5: 172-176.
- Rubik B, Muehsam D, Hammerschlag R, Jain S (2015) Biofield Science and Healing: History, Terminology, and Concepts. Global Adv Health Med 4: 8-14.
- 17. Warber SL, Cornelio D, Straughn, J, Kile G (2004) Biofield energy healing from the inside. J Altern Complement Med 10: 1107-1113.
- Movaffaghi Z, Farsi M (2009) Biofield therapies: Biophysical basis and biological regulations? Complement Ther Clin Pr 15: 35-37.
- 19. Koithan M (2009) Introducing complementary and alternative therapies. J Nurse Pract 5: 18-20.
- Barnes PM, Bloom B, Nahin RL (2008) Complementary and alternative medicine use among adults and children: United States, 2007. Natl Health Stat Report 12: 1-23.
- Branton A, Trivedi MK, Trivedi D, Nayak G, Jana S (2019) Consciousness energy healing treatment influenced the physicochemical properties of zinc. Nov Tech Nutri Food Sci 4: 330-336.
- 22. Trivedi D, Trivedi MK, Branton A, Nayak G, Jana S (2018) Impact of consciousness energy healing treatment on the physicochemical and thermal properties of silver oxide. J Adv Pharm Sci Technol 8: 13-24.
- Branton A, Trivedi MK, Nayak G, Trivedi D, Jana S (2018) Evaluation of the effect of biofield energy treatment on physicochemical and thermal properties of hydroxypropyl β-cyclodextrin. J Pharm Pharmacol 6: 5.
- Trivedi MK, Branton A, Trivedi D, Nayak G, Sethi KK, et al. (2016) Isotopic abundance ratio analysis of biofield energy treated indole using gas chromatography-mass spectrometry. Sci J Chem 4: 41-48.
- 25. Trivedi MK, Branton A, Trivedi D, Shettigar H, Nayak G, et al. (2015) Assessment of antibiogram of multidrug-resistant isolates of *Enterobacter aerogenes* after biofield energy treatment. J Pharm Care Health Sys 2: 145.
- 26. Trivedi MK, Branton A, Trivedi D, Shettigar H, Nayak G, et al. (2015) Antibiogram typing of biofield treated multidrug resistant strains of *Staphylococcus* species. Am J Life Sci 3: 369-374.
- 27. Trivedi MK, Branton A, Trivedi D, Nayak G, Gangwar M, et al. (2015) Agronomic characteristics, growth

analysis, and yield response of biofield treated mustard, cowpea, horse gram, and groundnuts. Int J Genet Genom 3: 74-80.

- 28. Trivedi MK, Branton A, Trivedi D, Nayak G, Mondal SC, et al. (2015) Evaluation of plant growth, yield and yield attributes of biofield energy treated mustard (*Brassica juncea*) and chick pea (*Cicer arietinum*) seeds. Agric Forest Fisheries 4: 291-295.
- Trivedi MK, Patil S, Shettigar H, Mondal SC, Jana S (2015) The potential impact of biofield treatment on human brain tumor cells: A time-lapse video microscopy. J Integr Oncol 4: 141.
- Trivedi MK, Patil S, Shettigar H, Gangwar M, Jana S (2015) *In vitro* evaluation of biofield treatment on cancer biomarkers involved in endometrial and prostate cancer cell lines. J Cancer Sci Ther 7: 253-257.
- Schellekens RC, Stellaard F, Woerdenbag HJ, Frijlink HW, Kosterink JG (2011) Applications of stable isotopes in clinical pharmacology. Br J Clin Pharmacol 72: 879-897.
- 32. Muccio Z, Jackson GP (2009) Isotope ratio mass spectrometry. Analyst 134: 213-222.
- 33. Weisel CP, Park S, Pyo H, Mohan K, Witz G (2003) Use of stable isotopically labeled benzene to evaluate environmental exposures. J Expo Anal Environ Epidemiol 13: 393-402.
- Rosman KJR, Taylor PDP (1998) Isotopic compositions of the elements 1997 (Technical Report). Pure Appl Chem 70: 217-235.
- Smith RM (2004) Understanding Mass Spectra: A Basic Approach, Second Edition, John Wiley & Sons, Inc.
- Jürgen H (2004) Gross Mass Spectrometry: A Textbook 2nd ed. Springer: Berlin.
- 37. Martins-Júnior HA, Wang AY, Alabourda J, Pires MAF, Vega OB, et al. (2008) A validated method to quantify folic acid in wheat flour samples using liquid chromatography - tandem mass spectrometry. J Braz Chem Soc 19: 971-977.
- 38. Santesteban LG, Miranda C, Barbarin I, Royo JB (2014) Application of the measurement of the natural abundance of stable isotopes in viticulture: A review. Aust J Grape Wine Res 21: 157-167.